

Chapter 4: Administering Active IVP/IVPB Medications

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Working with IVP/IVPB Medications

Benefits of This Chapter

Use this chapter when you need to administer **active** IV Piggyback and intermittent syringe, *and* any Unit Dose medication with a route of IVP or IV PUSH to patients on your ward. The options and features available within the VDL apply specifically to active orders only.

Preparing to Administer IVP or IVPB Medications



TIP:

A medication displays on the VDL if it has an “active” status *and* the patient has a status and location of “inpatient.”

Before administering any active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to a patient, review this section to learn more about the Schedule Types for the medications that you can administer, including medication orders that display on the VDL, and how BCMA indicates “actions” taken on medications displayed on the VDL.

Then you will be ready to define the administration Start and Stop Times and Schedule Types of the medications that you want to display on the VDL, and to administer active IVP and IVPB medications to your patients.

Schedule Types That You Can Administer

You can administer medications for active IV Push, IV Piggyback, and intermittent syringe medication orders with the Schedule Types listed below.

- **Continuous:** A medication given continuously to a patient for the life of the order, as defined by the order Start and Stop Date/Time. Includes Fill-on-Request orders.
 - **Fill-on-Request Orders:** These are grouped, based on whether their Schedule Type is Continuous or PRN. This depends on whether the schedule contains the characters “PRN.” If BCMA does *not* find these characters, it looks for administration times, and places the order accordingly on the VDL.
- **PRN:** A medication dosage given to a patient on an “as needed” basis. Includes Fill-on-Request orders.
- **On-Call:** A specific order or action dependent upon another order or action taking place before it is carried out.
- **One-Time:** A medication order given one time to a patient such as a STAT or a NOW order. This order type displays for a fixed length of time on the VDL, as defined by the order Start and Stop Date/Time.

Note: Each time that you open a VDL (i.e., patient record), BCMA defaults to the Unit Dose Medication Tab and all four Schedule Types already selected. This occurs even if you change the Schedule Types or Medication Tab during an administration session.

Working with IVP/IVPB Medications

Preparing to Administer IVP or IVPB Medications (cont.)



TIP:

The administration time of an *active* order must fall within the Start and Stop Date/Times selected on the VDL *before* the order will display.

Medication Orders That Display on the VDL

Once an IV Push or IV Piggyback medication order becomes active, it displays on the VDL under the IVP/IVPB Medication Tab for the Start and Stop Date/Times and Schedule Types selected on the VDL. This includes all active Unit Dose orders with a medication route of IVP or IV PUSH, and the IV order types listed below:

- Piggyback”
- “Syringe,” with the INTERMITTENT SYRINGE field set to “YES”
- “Chemotherapy,” with the CHEMOTHERAPY TYPE field set to “Piggyback” or “Syringe” and the INTERMITTENT SYRINGE field set to “YES”

An “active” status occurs once a Pharmacist finishes *and* verifies a medication order (or a nurse with the proper security verifies it) using Inpatient Medications V. 5.0. This includes orders on “Hold” and any orders entered through the Unit Dose or IV package. Orders placed on Hold by a Provider display grayed out on the VDL. You can only mark these order types as “Held,” although it is not necessary that you do so.

BCMA determines *when* to display an order on the VDL by subtracting the information in the “Before Scheduled Admin Time” site parameter field from the Start Date/Time of the medication order. You can define this parameter using the Parameters Tab in the GUI BCMA Site Parameters application.

Working with IVP/IVPB Medications

Preparing to Administer IVP or IVPB Medications (cont.)



TIP:

IV Piggyback medications include a Unique Identifier Number, with a "V," which is generated when the Pharmacy prints a bar code label for an IV bag.

Medications Available for Scanning

Administering IV Push and IV Piggyback medications to a patient involves the scanning of the patient's medication (drug) bar code, which was applied by the Pharmacy. BCMA recognizes the following numbers on the IVP/IVPB Medication Tab.

- **Internal Entry Number (IEN):** Drug numbers provided on medication bar codes are considered a unique drug identifier by the Pharmacy. BCMA reviews the DRUG file (#50), after a medication bar code is scanned, to ensure that only one number exists for the dispensed drug and strength scheduled for administration.
- **National Drug Code (NDC):** A universal product identifier used by manufacturers/repackers/distributors of human drugs to identify the labeler/vendor, product, and trade package size. If the manufacturer includes a bar code of the NDC number in their labeling process, BCMA can use the code as a unique product identifier. The Pharmacy can scan these codes into the SYNONYM field of the DRUG file (#50).
- **Unique Identifier Number:** This number is generated when the Pharmacy prints a bar code label for an IV bag. It is designed to communicate which IVs have been manufactured by the Pharmacy. You can locate this number for IV Piggyback medications using the Available Bags command from the Due List menu or the Right Click drop-down menu.

Note: Most Pharmacies use a combination of bar codes to identify drug products at the point of administration.

Working with IVP/IVPB Medications

Preparing to Administer IVP or IVPB Medications (cont.)



TIP:

When the patient's VDL uses the Status column to sort orders, BCMA displays medications with no status at the top of the VDL. It then displays all other medications in alphabetical order by the Status code.



TIP:

You can only change a "Given" status to "Not Given." This status does *not* display on the VDL; it only appears in the Audit Trail section of the Medication Log Report.

Marking the Order Status/Last Action Column

When you administer an IV Push or IV Piggyback medication to a patient, BCMA electronically documents the "action" taken on the medication by displaying a letter, for example a "G" (for "Given"), in the Status column of the VDL. This information also displays on the Medication Log Report and the MAH Report.

The Last Action column lists the "last action" taken on an orderable item (*not* the medication), and the date/time of this action, so the nurse will know when the patient last received any dose of a medication regardless of the Schedule Type selected. This information helps to prevent the same medication from being given to the patient from another order or schedule type.

- If the orderable item is the same, the Last Action column lists the last administration action.
- If the patient has two different orders, for the same orderable item, the last administration of either of these orders displays in the Last Action column for both orders. You can view the MAH Report to determine which order the medication was given from on the VDL.
- If a medication was not administered *before* to the patient, the Last Action column will not list a date/time.

Understanding the Status of a Medication Order

Once you scan and mark a medication as "Given," you cannot scan it again for the same administration time. If you do, you will receive an Error message. You can, however, change the status from "Given" to "Not Given" provided you are the individual who originally marked it as "Given," or you have been assigned the PSB MANAGER security key.

You can mark an IV Push or IV Piggyback medication with the following status:

- Given to Not Given
- Not Given to Held or Refused
- Held or Refused to Given
- Held to Refused to Given
- Refused to Held to Given
- Missing to Given, Held, or Refused

Working with IVP/IVPB Medications

Preparing to Administer IVP or IVPB Medications (cont.)

Information Stored by BCMA

BCMA stores the following information each time you administer an active IV Push or IV Piggyback medication to a patient:

- Patient name and ID
- Location of the patient (i.e., bed and ward)
- Initials of the nurse administering the medication
- Administration date and time
- Status of the administration, such as Given, Held, Refused, or Missing
 - Orders changed to “Not Given” do not display a code (letter) in the Status column of the VDL. This status appears only in the Audit Trail section of the Medication Log Report, *not* on the VDL.
 - “Cancelled” administrations are *not* listed on the Medication Log.
- Number of minutes that the dose was given too Early or too Late to the patient
- Reason that a PRN medication was administered and the medication effectiveness
- Medication, dosage, and/or number of units given
- Any comments associated with the drug administration dose
- Injection site for medications that must be injected

Working with IVP/IVPB Medications

How BCMA Validates Patient and Medication Information



TIP:

After a med pass, press **F5** to refresh the VDL, then note that the Last Action column lists an administration as the most recent one.

When used as intended, BCMA serves as an excellent check-and-balance system for patients and VA medical centers. The chances for errors increase when the scanning process is circumvented — entered manually — during the medication administration process. In short, here is the validation process completed by BCMA V. 2.0.

First Validation By BCMA

When you scan the bar code on a patient's wristband, BCMA automatically verifies/validates the patient's identity, and then provides important clinical information via a Confirmation dialog box and the patient's VDL.

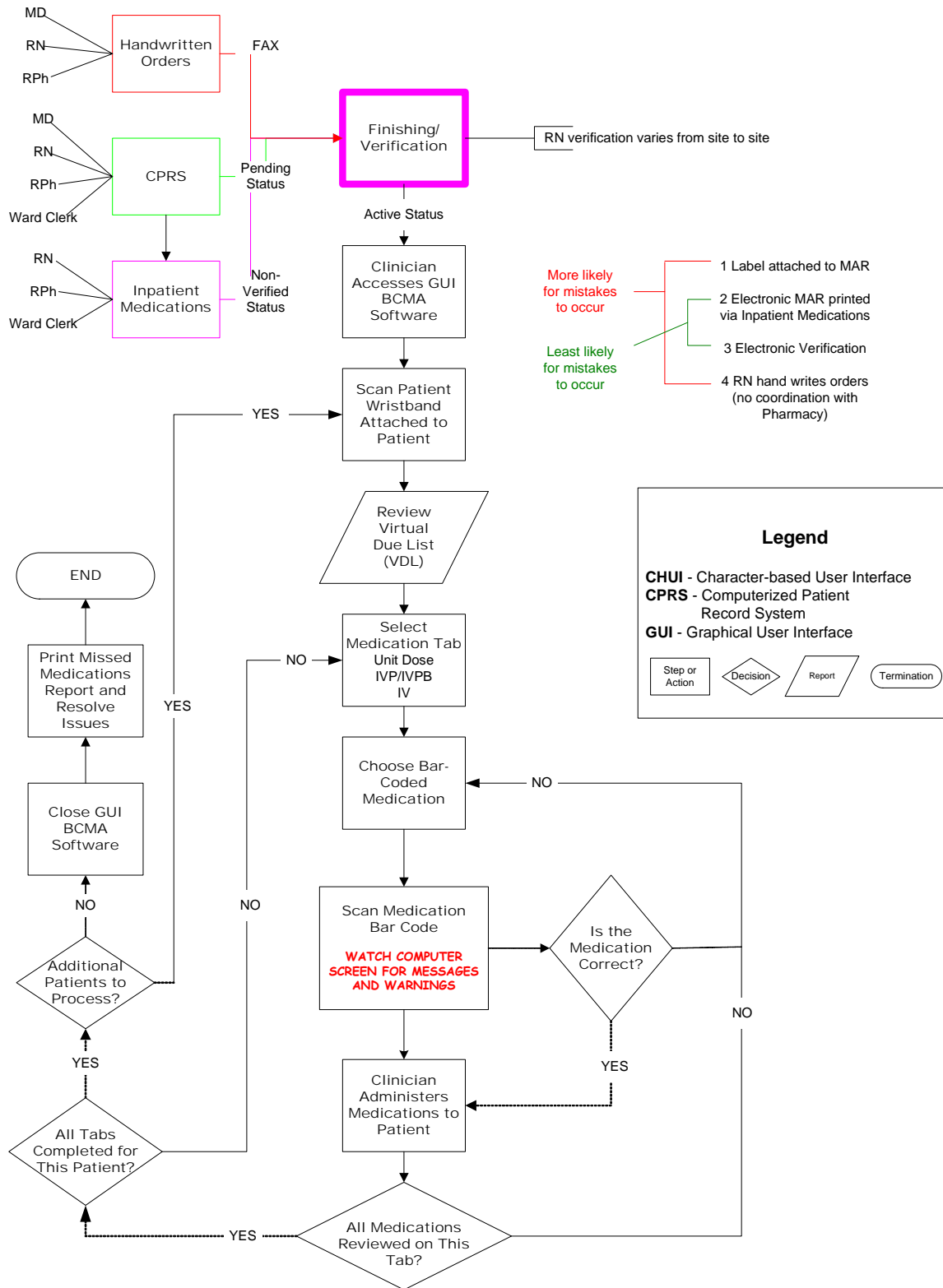
Second Validation By BCMA

The second validation by BCMA occurs when you scan the bar code on the patient's medication. During this validation process, BCMA verifies whether the medication IEN Code is located in the DRUG file (#50) or has a valid Unique Identifier Number, if the patient has an active order entered into Inpatient Medications V. 5.0 for the medication scanned, and if the dosage is correct and timely for the medication ordered. The lookup is restricted to the Unique Identifier Number only in Inpatient Medications V. 5.0.

A variety of dialog boxes will display for each patient, depending on the medications scheduled for administration. (See the examples provided below.) If the administration is successful, the patient's VDL displays the letter "G" (for "Given") in the Status column to document that the patient received the medication as required.

- If a patient has more than one active order for the same medication, with different schedule types, both orders display on the VDL.
- If you give the medication outside the medication administration window — Early or Late — (as defined by a site parameter), the Medication Log dialog box displays, requiring that you complete the Comments field. The order is then logged as Early or Late in the Medication Variance Log.
- If a medication is scanned and marked as "Given," you cannot scan it again for the same administration time.
- If you scan a medication twice for the same administration time, you will receive an Error message.

Med Pass FlowChart for IVP/IVPB Medications



Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Patient Information



TIP:

BCMA does *not* require that you scan the Unique Identifier Number for IVPB medications, in sequence, since it displays medications according to the administration time.

Follow the instructions in this section to scan the bar code on a patient's wristband, to verify their personal and allergy information, and to activate their patient-specific VDL.

To Scan and Verify Patient Information:

- 1 At the Patient Lookup dialog box, scan the bar code on the patient's wristband. The maximum character length is 50. A Confirmation dialog box displays the patient's personal data such as name, SSN, ward, room-bed, allergies, and ADRs.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to accept your entry and begin the scan process.

Example: Patient Lookup Dialog Box

Patient Lookup

Scan Patient Wristband Maximum Length = 50

500601000

OK Cancel

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Patient Information (cont.)



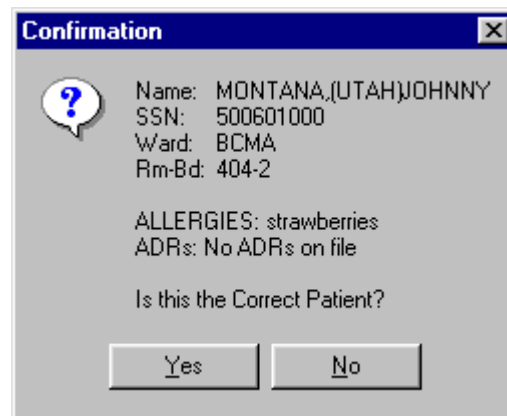
TIP:

The Confirmation dialog box that displays, after scanning a medication, now includes the patient's allergies and ADRs.

To Scan and Verify Patient Information: (cont.)

- 2 Verify the information provided in the Confirmation dialog box with the information on the patient's wristband.

Example: Confirmation Dialog Box



- 3 Perform one of the following actions:
 - **If the information matches** the data printed on the patient's wristband, click **YES** to access their VDL and to begin administering active medications to the patient.
 - If the "Restricted Record" dialog box displays, [click here](#).
 - If the "Means Test" dialog box displays, [click here](#).
 - **If this information does *not* match** the data on the patient's wristband, click **NO**, and then verify the patient's identity against the information on their wristband.
 - **If correct**, scan the wristband again.
 - **If incorrect**, correct the wristband for the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **YES** button, and then press **ENTER** to display the patient's VDL.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Patient Information (cont.)



TIP:

The information in a "Sensitive Record" is considered extremely confidential and should be treated as such.

➤ If Patient's Record Marked as "Sensitive"

BCMA uses the standard Patient Lookup. If a patient record is marked as "Sensitive," you may (or may *not*) receive a Restricted Record Warning message. This will depend on whether you hold the security key for this type of patient record. A "Sensitive Patient" is one for whom a record exists in the DG SECURITY LOG file (#38.1) with a SECURITY LEVEL field (#2) marked as "Sensitive."

Note: Every time a "Sensitive" patient record is accessed, an entry is created in a log for the Information Security Officer at your medical center. The log lists the individual who accessed the record, how they accessed the record, and for what length of time. That way, the Security Officer can monitor the patient's privacy and make sure that "need to know" information is disseminated accordingly.

To Review Information for a Sensitive Record:

- 1 Review the Warning message, and then click **YES** to return to the patient's VDL and begin administering active medications to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **YES** button, and then press **ENTER** to display the patient's VDL.

- 2 Continue with the medication administration process.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Patient Information (cont.)

➤ If Patient Has a “Means Test” Required

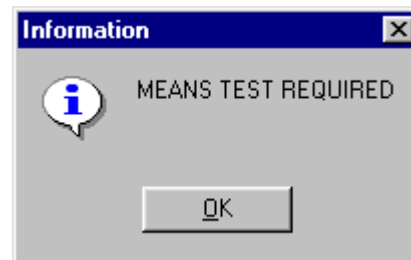
BCMA uses the standard Means Test Lookup. The following Information message displays as a reminder to a clerk to verify if a current “Means Test” exists for this patient (veteran). This financial information is updated/reviewed on an annual basis.

To Review Means Test Information:

- 1 Review the Information message, and then click **OK** to return to the patient's VDL and begin administering active medications to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to display the patient's VDL.

Example: Means Test Information Message



- 2 Continue with the medication administration process.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Patient Information (cont.)



TIP:

The Patient Transfer Notification message will only display **once** per Medication Tab (i.e. Unit Dose or IVP/IVPB), while the patient's record is open.

➤ If Patient Transfer Notification Message Displays

BCMA displays the Patient Transfer Notification message if the patient has had a movement type (usually a transfer) within the site-definable parameter, and the last action for the medication occurred before the movement, but still within the defined timeframe. You can define this parameter, the Patient Transfer Notification Timeframe, on the BCMA Site Parameters Tab of the BCMA GUI Site Parameters application.

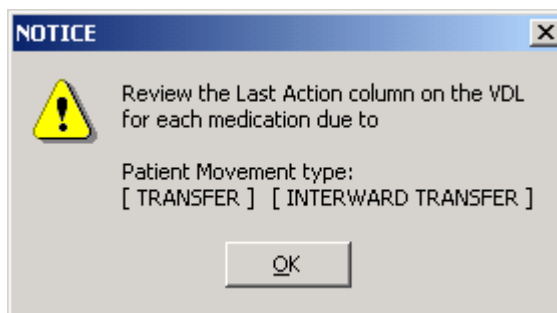
Note: The display of the message is dependent on the last action displayed in the "Last Action" column of the VDL. BCMA evaluates the last action performed each time the Unit Dose or IVP/IVPB Medication Tabs are refreshed.

To Review Patient Transfer Notification Message:

- 1 Review the Patient Transfer Notification message, and then click **OK** to return to the patient's VDL and begin administering active medications to the patient. BCMA will determine each last action that falls within the site-specified Notification "window" and display the patient's movement in the "Last Action" column, along with the existing last action.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the OK button, and then press **ENTER** to display the patient's VDL.

Example: Patient Transfer Notification Message



- 2 Continue with the medication administration process.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Preparing to Administer IVP or IVPB Medications



TIP:

If the number of medications that need to be administered is greater than the VDL can display, use the Scroll Bar to view all of them.

The instructions listed in this section describe how to change the Virtual Due List Parameters (Start and Stop Date/Time) and Schedule Types on the patient's VDL, along with the process for scanning the patient's active IV Push, IV Piggyback, and intermittent syringe medications.

Viewing a Patient's Active IVP/IVPB Medications

The “view” or active window shown below, displays when you select the IVP/IVPB Medication Tab on the VDL.

Each time that you open a VDL (i.e., patient record), BCMA defaults to the Unit Dose Medication Tab and all four Schedule Types already selected. This occurs even if you change the Schedule Types or Medication Tab during an administration session.

Note: The IVP/IVPB Medication Tab provides an “alert light” which turns **GREEN** only when the patient has active medication orders associated to them. When you click a “lit” Tab, BCMA displays the patient's active medication orders on the VDL — for the selected timeframe only. This safeguard is provided, along with the Missed Medications Report, to ensure that all IV Push, IV Piggyback, and intermittent syringe medications that are due are given to the patient in the correct dosage and on time.

Example: BCMA VDL for Active IV Push and IV Piggyback Medications



TIP:

Press **F10** or click the IVP/IVPB Medication Tab to display active medication orders under this Tab.

The screenshot shows the 'Bar Code Medication Administration' window. At the top, there are tabs for 'Missing Dose', 'Medication Log', 'Medication Admin History', 'Allergies', and 'CPRS Med Order'. The 'Medication Admin History' tab is active. Below the tabs, patient information is displayed: MONTANA, JOHNNY (MALE), SSN = 500-60-1000, DOB = 1/1/1943 (54), Height = 5'0", Weight = 77.27kg, Location = 7A GEN MED 724A. There are fields for 'Virtual Due List Parameters' with 'Start Time' set to 05/02@1300 and 'Stop Time' set to 05/02@2000. Below this, there are checkboxes for 'Schedule Types': Continuous (checked), One-Time (checked), Op Call (unchecked), and ERN (checked). A red banner indicates 'ALLERGIES: no allergy assessment' and 'ADR: No ADRs on file'. The main table displays medication orders with columns: Status, Ver, Type, Medication/Solutions, Infusion Rate, Route, Admin Time, and Last Action. Two rows are visible: one for AMPCILLIN INJ (Type C) and one for FUROSEMIDE INJ SOLN (Type P). At the bottom, there are tabs for 'Unit Dose', 'IVP/IVPB', and 'IV'. The 'IVP/IVPB' tab is active. Below the tabs, there is a 'Scanner Status' section with a 'Ready' indicator and a 'Scan Medication Bar Code' field. To the right, there is a 'BCMA Clinical Reminders' section with 'Count' and 'Activity' fields. At the very bottom, there is a 'Server Time' field showing 5/2/2003 14:17.

Status	Ver	Type	Medication/Solutions	Infusion Rate	Route	Admin Time	Last Action
***	C		AMPCILLIN INJ AMPCILLIN 50 GM DEXTROSE 5% IN N. SALINE 1000 ML	INFUSE OVER 20 MIN. Q4H	IV	05/02@1700	REFUSED: 2/7/2003@1123
***	P		FUROSEMIDE INJ SOLN FUROSEMIDE 10MG/ML 10ML INJ For congestion	20MG/2ML BID	IVP		

Note: The Medication Order Display Area now includes the Medication/Solutions and Infusion Rate columns.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Preparing to Administer IVP or IVPB Medications (cont.)



TIP:

The Start and Stop Time Parameters are set to the "Default Times from NOW" settings in the GUI BCMA Site Parameters application.



TIP:

You can expand (or restrict) the number of active IVP/IVPB medications, that display on the VDL, by changing the default Start and Stop Times in the Virtual Due List Parameters area.

Changing the Virtual Due List Parameters

The VDL Parameters is the functional timeframe during which you can administer medications to a patient before or after the scheduled administration time. For many medical centers, this timeframe is defined as two hours.

Once you use BCMA, these Parameters become your default settings. For example, when you change the default settings for certain fields (i.e., Start and Stop Times, and Column Sort Selection) on the VDL, these settings are retained in your user parameters and become the default settings each time you log on to BCMA. You can reset these user-selected parameters to site-defined parameters using the *Reset User Parameters* [PSB USER PARAM RESET] option in CHUI BCMA.

Note: The VDL Start and Stop Times display in one-hour increments, from the top of the nearest hour. For example, 1:15 displays as 1:00 and 1:45 displays as 2:00. You can expand the time range 12 hours before and 12 hours after NOW.

To Change the Virtual Due List Parameters:

- 1 In the patient's VDL, select the Start and Stop Times in the Virtual Due List Parameters area. The VDL automatically refreshes and displays active medications for the newly selected administration window.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to access the Virtual Due List Parameters area and to move among the Time fields.

Example: VDL Parameters Area on VDL

Hist	Allergies	CPRS Med Order
Virtual Due List Parameters:		
Start Time:		Stop Time:
03/19@1200		03/19@1400

- 2 Now you are ready to select the Schedule Types of IV Push or IV Piggyback medications that you want to display on the VDL.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Preparing to Administer IVP or IVPB Medications (cont.)



TIP:

All Schedule Types are selected (checked) when you open a patient's VDL.



TIP:

A **GREEN** "alert light" indicates that a medication order exists for the Schedule Type selected within the respective start/stop date and time, and a **GRAY** "alert light" indicates that a medication order does *not* exist.

Changing Schedule Types on the VDL

You are now ready to select the Schedule Types of the active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications that you want to display on the VDL. You can choose all Schedule Types available, or just specific ones.

The abbreviation for each Schedule Type is listed as follows in the Type column of the VDL:

- C (for Continuous)
- P (for PRN)
- OC (for On-Call)
- O (for One-Time)

Note: Each time that you open a VDL (i.e., patient record), BCMA defaults to the Unit Dose Medication Tab and all four Schedule Types already selected. This occurs even if you change the Schedule Types or Medication Tab during an administration session.

To Select Schedule Types That Display on the VDL:

- 1 In the Schedule Types area of the VDL, select the check boxes that apply to the types of medication orders that you want to display on the VDL for this patient. You may select all of the check boxes or just specific ones.
 - **If a checkbox is selected for a Schedule Type that you do *not* want displayed**, click on it to deselect it.

Note: You can turn off the automatic display of PRN medication orders when the VDL is first opened by deselecting the PRN check box in the "Include Schedule Types" area of the GUI BCMA Site Parameters application.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to access the Schedule Types area and the **ARROW** keys to move among the Schedule Types. Use the Spacebar to select (check) a Schedule Type.

Example: Schedule Types Area of VDL

Schedule Types:					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Continuous		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	On-Call
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PRN		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One-Time

- 2 Now you are ready to scan the patient's active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information



TIP:

If the Scanner Status Indicator is **RED**, click in the Indicator field to activate the **GREEN** Ready Light *before* scanning a medication bar code.



TIP:

You do *not* have to highlight an active IVP or IVPB medication order on the VDL before scanning the Drug IEN Code or the Unique Identifier Number.

Now you are ready to scan (and verify) the patient's active IV Push and IV Piggyback medications and to officially begin the medication administration process.





To Scan and Verify Medication Information:

- 1 At the patient's VDL, scan the bar code on the patient's medication. BCMA briefly displays the medication Drug IEN Code or the Unique Identifier Number in the Scan Medication Bar Code field. BCMA processes the scan, and then displays screens related to the medication order.

Note: If the medication bar code is missing or unreadable, right click on the medication to select the Drug IEN Code command or the Available Bags command from the Right Click drop-down menu, and to display the IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number. Enter this code/number manually into the Scan Medication Bar Code field on the VDL to start the validation process.





Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to move to the Scan Medication Bar Code field, or Scanner Status Indicator field, at the bottom of the VDL.

Example: Scan Medication Bar Code Field With Drug IEN Code Entered

 Unit Dose	 IVP/IVPB	 IV
Scanner Status: 	Scan Medication Bar Code: <input type="text" value="1478"/>	
Ready		

— OR —

Example: Scan Medication Bar Code Field With Unique Identifier Number Entered

 Unit Dose	 IVP/IVPB	 IV
Scanner Status: 	Scan Medication Bar Code: <input type="text" value="746V377"/>	
Ready		

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)

To Scan and Verify Medication Information: (cont.)

- 2 Continue with the medication administration process for the patient's active IV Push or IV Piggyback medication.
 - If an Error message indicates that the Drug IEN Code was not found in the DRUG file (#50) or the Unique Identifier number was *not* located, [click here](#).
 - If an Error message indicates that the medication has already been given, or it's *not* time to give it yet, [click here](#).
 - If an Error message indicates that no order exists for the medication that you just scanned, [click here](#).
 - If no bags are available for the medication displayed on the VDL, [click here](#).
 - If IV Parameters fields set to "Warning" *and* a field is edited in Inpatient Medications V. 5.0, [click here](#).
 - If the OTHER PRINT INFO field is edited in Inpatient Medications V. 5.0, [click here](#).

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)

➤ If Drug IEN Code Not Found in DRUG file (#50) or Unique Identifier Number Not Located

The Error message, provided below, displays when BCMA does *not* locate the Drug IEN Code in the DRUG file (#50), *or* the Unique Identifier Number is not located. This occurs if the DRUG file contains two entries for the same Drug IEN Code, *or* the code/number is invalid.

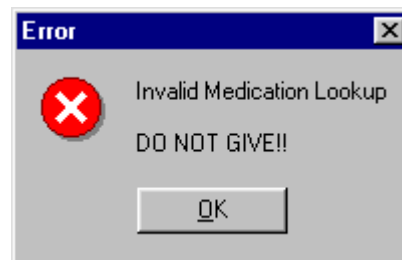
Note: If you receive this Error message more than once, contact the Pharmacy directly about the problem.

To Verify and Manually Enter Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number for Medication:

- 1 Review the Error message, and then click **OK** to return to the patient's VDL.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to return to the patient's VDL.

Example: Error Message When Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number Not Located



- 2 Select (highlight) a medication order on the patient's VDL.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)



TIP:

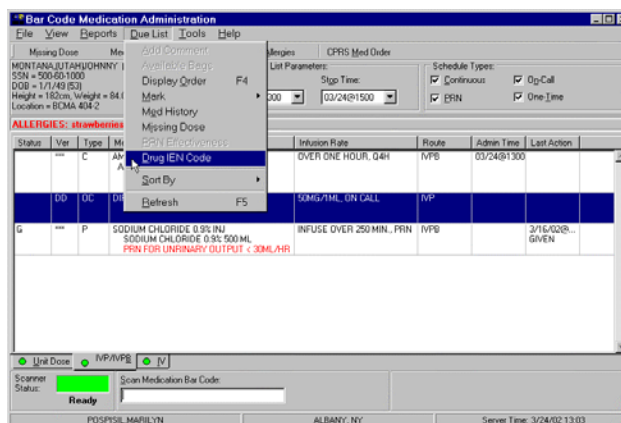
You can quickly look up the Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number for a medication by highlighting the medication on the VDL, and then selecting the related command from the Right Click drop-down menu.

To Verify and Manually Enter Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number for Medication: (cont.)

- 3 Select the Drug IEN Code command or the Available Bags command from the Due List menu. An Information message displays with the code or the number (of the IV bag) for the medication order highlighted on the VDL.

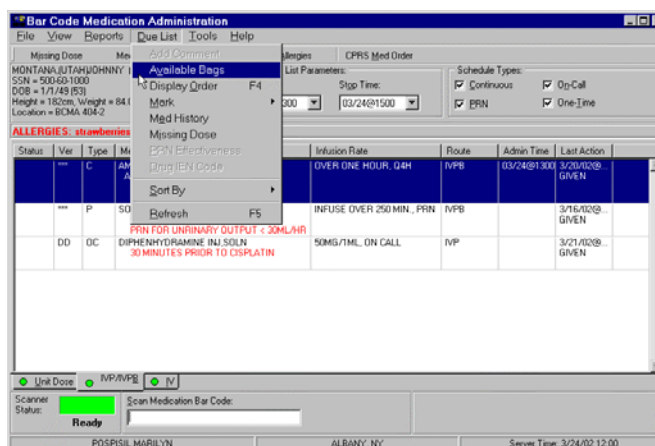
Keyboard Only Users: Press **ALT+D** to display the Due List menu, and then press **D** to display the Drug IEN Code Information message, or press **V** to display the Available Bags Information message.

Example: Selecting Drug IEN Code Command from Due List Menu



— OR —

Example: Selecting Available Bags Command from Due List Menu



Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)



TIP:

If the Scanner Status Indicator is **RED**, click in the Indicator field to activate the **GREEN** Ready Light before manually entering the Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number.



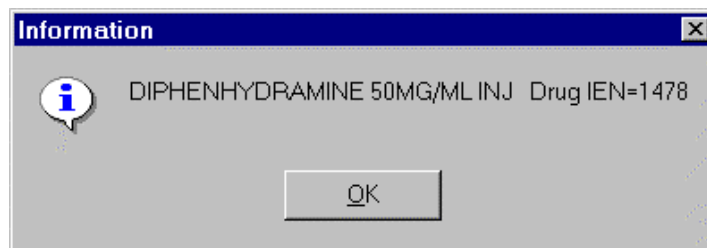
TIP:

You can scan any Unique Identifier Number listed in the Information message.

To Verify and Manually Enter Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number for Medication: (cont.)

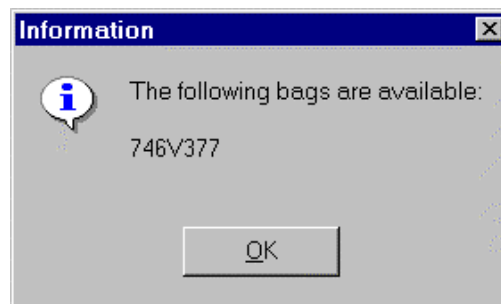
- 4 Note the Drug IEN Code or the Unique Identifier Number from the related Information message.

Example: Drug IEN Code for IVP Medication Highlighted on VDL



— OR —

Example: Unique Identifier Number for IVPB Medication Highlighted on VDL



- 5 Manually enter the code/number into the Scan Medication Bar Code field, and then press **ENTER**. BCMA processes the information, and then displays the letter “G” (for “Given”) in the Status column to document that you administered the medication to the patient.


Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to access the Scan Medication Bar Code field. Enter the Drug IEN Code or the Unique Identifier Number in the field, and then press **ENTER** to begin the scan process.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)


To Verify and Manually Enter Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number for Medication: (cont.)

Example: Drug IEN Code Manually Entered into Scan Medication Bar Code Field on VDL

<input checked="" type="radio"/> Unit Dose	<input checked="" type="radio"/> IVP/IVPB	<input checked="" type="radio"/> IV
Scanner Status: 	Scan Medication Bar Code:	
Ready	<input type="text" value="1478"/>	

— OR —

Example: Unique Identifier Number Manually Entered into Scan Medication Bar Code Field on VDL

<input checked="" type="radio"/> Unit Dose	<input checked="" type="radio"/> IVP/IVPB	<input checked="" type="radio"/> IV
Scanner Status: 	Scan Medication Bar Code:	
Ready	<input type="text" value="746V377"/>	

- 6 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)

➤ If Medication Already Given or It's Not Time To Give Yet

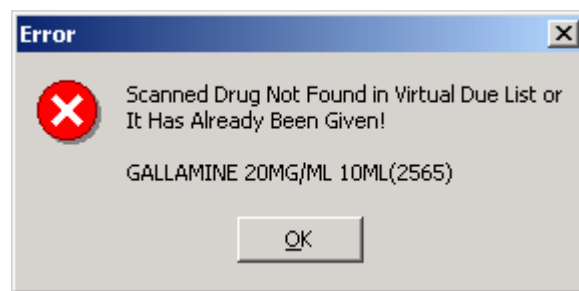
The Error message, provided below, displays if a patient has an IV Push order, BUT the medication has already been given to them, *or it's not* time yet to give the medication to them.

To Review the Error Message:

- 1 Review the Error message, and then click **OK** to return to the patient's VDL.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to return to the patient's VDL.

Example: Error Message When Medication Already Given or It's Not Time to Give Yet



- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)

➤ If No Order Exists for Medication Scanned

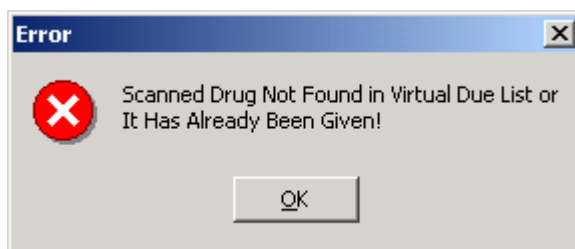
The Error message, provided below, displays if the patient does *not* have an order for the medication that you just scanned.

To Review the Error Message:

- 1 Review the Error message, and then click **OK** to return to the patient's VDL.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to return to the patient's VDL.

Example: Error Message When No Order Exists for Medication Scanned



- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)

➤ If No Bags Available for Medication Displayed on the VDL

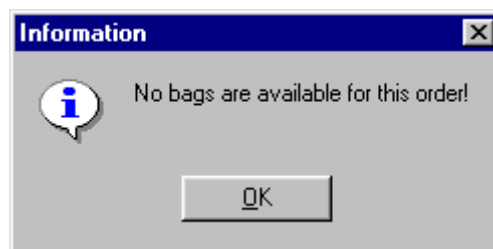
The Information message, provided below, displays if the medication is incorrect.

To Review the Information Message:

- 1 Review the Information message, and then click **OK** to return to the patient's VDL.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to return to the patient's VDL.

Example: Information Message When No Bags Available for Medication Displayed on VDL



- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)

➤ If IV Parameters Fields Set to “Warning” and Field Edited in Inpatient Medications V. 5.0

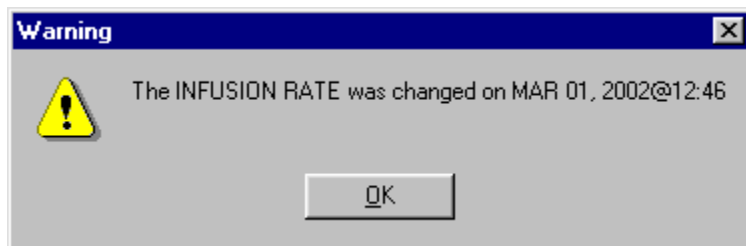
The Warning message, provided below, displays when the IV Parameters fields in the GUI BCMA Site Parameters application are set to “Warning” and an IV field is edited in Inpatient Medications V. 5.0. This message indicates that the Infusion Rate has changed.

To Acknowledge IV Parameters Warning Message:

- 1 Review the Warning message, and then click **OK** to return to the patient's VDL.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to return to the patient's VDL.

Example: Warning Message When IV Field Edited in Inpatient Medications V. 5.0



- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Scanning and Verifying Medication Information (cont.)

➤ If OTHER PRINT INFO Field Edited

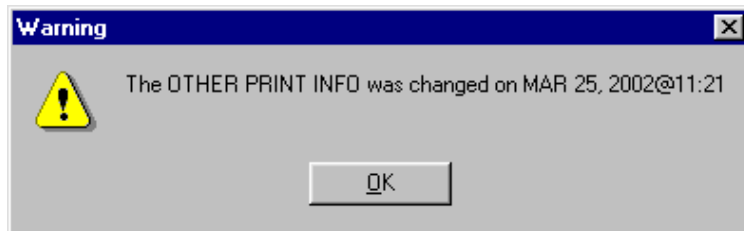
The Warning message, provided below, displays when the OTHER PRINT INFO field in Inpatient Medications V. 5.0 is edited for a medication order displayed on the VDL.

To Acknowledge Changes When OTHER PRINT INFO Field Edited:

- 1 Review the Warning message, and then click **OK** to return to the patient's VDL.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to return to the patient's VDL.

Example: Warning Message When Other PRINT INFO Field Edited



- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Administering an Order with Multiple Admin Times

The Multiple Orders for Scanned Drug dialog box, provided below, displays *only* if the patient's order has multiple administration times for the medication that you scanned.

To Administer an Order with Multiple Administration Times:

- 1 Select (highlight) the order containing the administration time that you need, and then click **OK**. BCMA processes the information, and then displays the letter "G" (for "Given") in the Status column to document that you administered the medication to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Use the **ARROW** keys to select (highlight) an order. Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to accept the selection and display the patient's VDL.

Example: Multiple Orders for Scanned Drug Dialog Box

Status	Ver	Type	Medication/Solutions	Infusion Rate	Route	Admin Time	Last Action
	XXXX	C	AMPICILLIN INJ AMPICILLIN 1 GM DEXTROSE 5% 50 ML ADMINISTER VIA SYRINGE PUMP	OVER ONE HOUR, Q4H	IVPB	03/24@0900	3/20/02@... GIVEN
	XXXX	C	AMPICILLIN INJ AMPICILLIN 1 GM DEXTROSE 5% 50 ML ADMINISTER VIA SYRINGE PUMP	OVER ONE HOUR, Q4H	IVPB	03/24@0600	3/20/02@... GIVEN
	XXXX	C	AMPICILLIN INJ AMPICILLIN 1 GM DEXTROSE 5% 50 ML ADMINISTER VIA SYRINGE PUMP	OVER ONE HOUR, Q4H	IVPB	03/24@1700	3/20/02@... GIVEN

- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Administering an Order with Special Instructions



TIP:

Special Instructions help to ensure that the patient receives the medication dosage required by the Provider.

Information messages, like the ones provided below, display when the Pharmacy answers “YES” to a question in Inpatient Medications V. 5.0 about including Special Instructions in a Pop-up box after a nurse scans a medication. If the Pharmacy answers “NO” to the question, the Special Instructions *only* display in **RED** below the dispensed drug name or medication in the Medication Order Display Area. You must acknowledge the message *before* administering the medication.

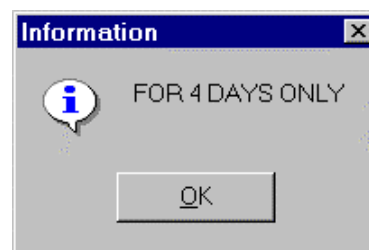
A Pharmacist enters Special Instructions as Quick Codes using the Inpatient Medications V. 5.0 package. These codes expand to full-text in the Medication Order Display Area of the VDL. They might include those provided below, or they could even include the sliding scale range written by the Provider. That way, you know how much insulin to administer to the patient, based on the patient’s blood sugar level.

To Review Special Instructions From the Pharmacy:

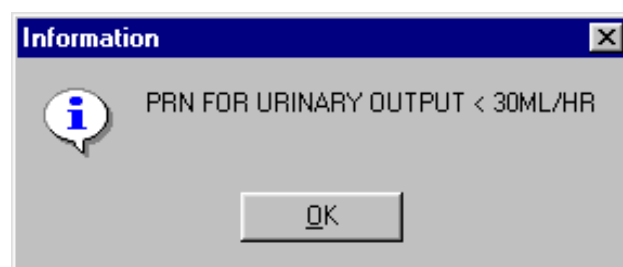
- 1 Review the Information message from the Pharmacy, and then click **OK** to return to the patient’s VDL.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue the medication administration process.

Example: Special Instructions Pop-up Boxes



— OR —



- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Specifying the Medication Quantity and Units Given



TIP:

You may be required to specify the quantity and units given for cc's, milliliters, grams, milliquivalents, milligrams, millimoles, and units.

The Quantity and Units dialog box, provided below, displays when the medication order does *not* include the words “CAP” or “TAB” in the DOSAGE ORDERED field of Inpatient Medications V. 5.0.

To Specify Medication Quantity and Units Given to Patient:

- 1 Enter the quantity and units of the medication that you are administering to the patient, and then click **OK**. The maximum character length is 40. BCMA processes the information, and then displays the letter “G” (for “Given”) in the Status column to document that you administered the medication to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue.

Example: Quantity and Units Dialog Box

DIPHENHYDRAMINE INJ.SOLN

Enter Quantity and Units (ie., 30 ml): Maximum Length = 40

50 mg

OK Cancel

- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Specifying the Injection Site for the Medication

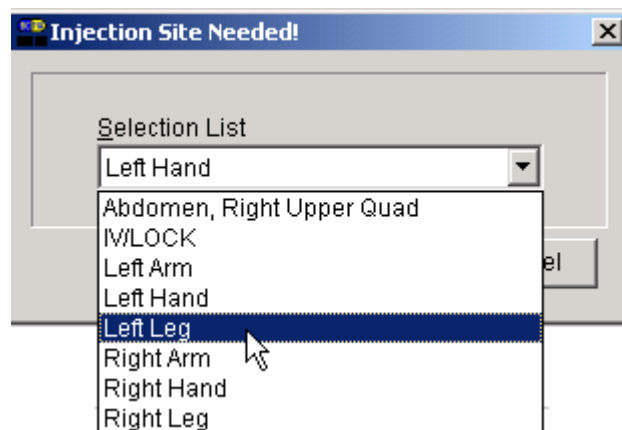
The Injection Site Selection dialog box, provided below, displays when an IV Push or IV Piggyback medication is injectable and has a Med Route of IV, IM, ID, SQ, or SC. (Other routes do not have this requirement.) When this occurs, BCMA requires that you enter the location on the patient (the site/location) where you are injecting the medication — *before* proceeding with the administration process.

To Specify an Injection Site for the Medication:

- 1 In the Injection Site Selection drop-down list box, select the location where you are injecting the medication into the patient, and then click **OK**. BCMA processes the information, and then displays the letter “G” (for “Given”) in the Status column to document that you administered the medication to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Use the **ARROW** keys to select (highlight) an injection “site” in the drop-down list box. Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue.

Example: Injection Site Selection Dialog Box



- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Administering a PRN Order



TIP:

If no administration times are listed in the Medication Log dialog box, the patient has *not* received any previous doses.



TIP:

The Med History button displays the Medication History Report for the orderable item listed in the dialog box.

The Medication Log dialog box, provided below, displays when you administer a PRN medication to a patient. BCMA checks for an active order, and then displays the last four “actions” for the same orderable item (*not* the medication), the date/time of each action, the schedule type, the reasons that the selected PRN medication was administered to the patient, and the number of units given to the patient.

The dialog box also includes the Vitals section, which can display the four previous vitals entries for each of the Vital signs listed in the section. The “+” sign, to the left of a Vital sign, expands the row to reveal additional entries. The “-“ sign collapses the row to hide all but the most recent entry.

To Administer a PRN Order:

- 1 In the Select a Reason drop-down list box, select a site-defined reason that indicates why you are administering the PRN medication to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Use the **ARROW** keys to locate and select (highlight) a Reason in the drop-down list box.

Example: Medication Log Dialog Box for PRN Administration

The screenshot shows the 'Medication Log' dialog box. It contains the following sections:

- Active Medication:** ACETAMINOPHEN TAB
- Dispensed Drug:** ACETAMINOPHEN 325MG TAB
- Special Instructions/Information:** For Fever or Pain
- Last Four Actions:** A table with 5 columns: Date/Time, Action, Type, Reason, and Units Given.
- Select a Reason:** A dropdown menu.
- Pain Score:** A dropdown menu.
- Vitals (click + for the last four):** A table with 3 columns: Vital, Value, and Date/Time.
- Buttons:** OK, Cancel, and Med History.

Date/Time	Action	Type	Reason	Units Given
11/7/2003@0813	GIVEN	PRN	Headache	1
11/7/2003@0808	GIVEN	PRN	Fever	1
10/28/2003@0953	MISSING DOSE	PRN		0
10/27/2003@0732	GIVEN	PRN	Elevated Blood Sugar	1

Vital	Value	Date/Time
Temp	101	11/7/2003@0811
Pain	5	11/7/2003@0813
BP	98/64	11/7/2003@0811
Pulse	70	11/7/2003@0811
Resp	90	11/7/2003@0811

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Administering a PRN Order (cont.)



TIP:

The "G" disappears from the Status column after you refresh the VDL, or close the VDL after administering a PRN medication to the patient.

To Administer a PRN Order: (cont.)

- 2 In the Pain Score drop-down list box, select the patient's pain score, between 0 and 10 or 99, with "0" being No Pain, "10" the Worst Imaginable, and "99" for "Unable to Respond."
- 3 Click **OK** to accept your selection and return to the patient's VDL. BCMA processes the information, and then displays the letter "G" (for "Given") in the Status column to document that you administered the medication to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue.

- 4 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Recording the Effectiveness of a PRN Medication



TIP:

You can enter the Effectiveness for a PRN medication *only* if the status is listed as "G" in the Status column.



TIP:

You can quickly access the PRN Effectiveness Log by highlighting a medication on the VDL, and then selecting the PRN Effectiveness command from the Right Click drop-down menu.

After administering a PRN medication to a patient, you can record the effectiveness of the medication for the patient and view the related information on the PRN Effectiveness List Report.

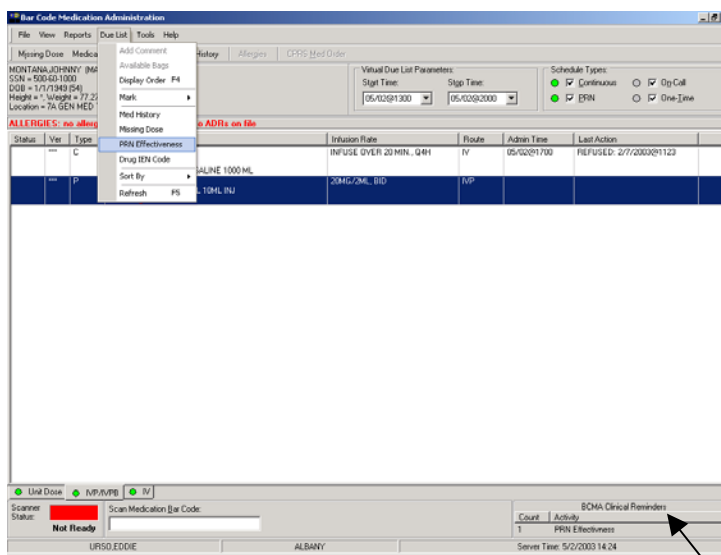
The PRN Effectiveness Log dialog box lists the orderable item, units given, administration date/time, reason the PRN medication was given, medication administrator, and the patient's location in the hospital. The Vitals section can display the four previous vitals entries for each of the Vital signs listed in the section. The "+" sign, to the left of a Vital sign, expands the row to reveal additional entries. The "-" sign collapses the row to hide all but the most recent entry.

To Record the Effectiveness of a PRN Medication:

- 1 Select (highlight) the PRN medication on the VDL for which you want to record Effectiveness comments.
- 2 Select the PRN Effectiveness command from the Due List menu. The PRN Effectiveness Log dialog box displays with the patient's medication information listed at the top of the box, under the Selected Administration section, and all PRN medication administrations displayed in the PRN List table.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **ALT+D** to display the Due List menu, and then press **P** to select the PRN Effectiveness command.

Example: Recording an Effectiveness for a PRN Medication Highlighted on the VDL



Double click on the PRN Effectiveness Activity to document ALL PRN medication orders needing effectiveness comments.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Recording the Effectiveness of a PRN Medication (cont.)



TIP:

The Med History button displays the Medication History Report for the orderable item listed in the "Selected Administration" section of the dialog box.



TIP:

After you submit the pain score, date/time, and comments *and* the VDL is refreshed, BCMA updates the count for the PRN Effectiveness Activity in the BCMA Clinical Reminders marquee.

To Record the Effectiveness of a PRN Medication: (cont.)

- Under the PRN List table, highlight the medication for which you want to enter an Effectiveness comment. The "Selected Administration" area populates with administration information.

Keyboard Only Users: Use the **ARROW** keys to locate and select (highlight) a PRN medication in the list box.

- Under the PRN Effectiveness Comment section, enter the effectiveness of the medication given to the patient. If a pain score is entered, the comment is optional.

Example: Entering an Effectiveness Comment for a Selected PRN Medication

PRN Effectiveness Log					
Selected Administration					
Active Medication: ASPIRIN					
Dispensed Drug: ASPIRIN 650MG SUPPOSITORIES					
Special Instructions:					
Vitals (click + for the last four)					
Vital	Value	Date/Time			
Temp	99	12/19/2003@0821			
Pain	6	12/19/2003@0816			
BP	120/80	12/19/2003@0821			
Pulse	70	12/19/2003@0821			
Resp	90	12/19/2003@0821			
Enter a PRN Effectiveness Comment: (110 Characters Maximum)					
Pain Score					
Value: 3		Date/Time: DEC 19, 2003@08:22		OK Cancel Med History	
PRN List (Select administration to document):					
Orderable Item	Units Given	Administration Time	Reason Given	Administered By	Location
ASPIRIN	1	12/19/2003@0816	Headache	URS0,EDDIE	7B 032-A
ASPIRIN	1	12/19/2003@0814	Chest Pain	HONEYCUTT,D...	7B 032-A
* Units Given do not display in the table above for orders with multiple dispensed drugs.					
Exit					

- In the Pain Score drop-down list box, select the patient's pain score, between 0 and 10 or 99, with "0" being No Pain, "10" the Worst Imaginable, and "99" for "Unable to Respond."
- In the Date/Time drop-down list box, define the date/time that the pain score was taken. This information cannot be before the administration time or after the current system time.
- Click **OK** to file your comments, or click **EXIT** to submit your comments and pain score information and return to the patient's VDL. If you entered a pain score, the text "Pain Score entered in Vitals via BCMA taken at [date/time]" and your comments will display on the Medication Log.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Administering a Medication Early



TIP:

BCMA will *not* mark the medication as Given (with a "G"), in the Status column of the VDL, until you enter a "Comment" in the Medication Log dialog box.



TIP:

Medications logged as "Early" are noted in the Medication Variance Log, along with the time scanned, and the reason the medication was administered early.

The Medication Log dialog box, provided below, is designed to "alert" you that you are administering the medication to the patient *before* the scheduled administration time. The dialog box includes the number of minutes that you are administering the medication, "before the scheduled administration time" listed on the VDL. You can add a "Comment" (free text), up to 150 characters in length.

To Administer a Medication Early to a Patient:

- 1 In the Comments section of the Message Log dialog box, specify the reason that you are administering the medication *early* to the patient, and then click **OK**. BCMA processes the information, and then displays the letter "G" (for "Given") in the Status column to document that you administered the medication to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue.

Example: Medication Log Dialog Box for Early Dose

Medication Log

Active Medication: AMPICILLIN INJ

Special Instructions
ADMINISTER VIA SYRINGE PUMP

Message
Okay to administer
Admin is 252 minutes before the scheduled administration time

Confirm Continuous Medication

Enter a Comment (150 Characters Maximum)
Patient has a fever.

OK Cancel

- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Administering a Medication Late



TIP:

BCMA will *not* mark the medication as Given (with a "G"), in the Status column of the VDL, until you enter a "Comment" in the Medication Log dialog box.



TIP:

Medications logged as "Late" are noted in the Medication Variance Log, along with the time scanned, and the reason the medication was administered late.

The Medication Log dialog box, provided below, is designed to "alert" you that you are administering the medication to the patient *after* the scheduled administration time. The dialog box includes the number of minutes that you are administering the medication, "after the scheduled administration time" listed on the VDL. You can add a "Comment" (free text), up to 150 characters in length.

To Administer a Medication Late to a Patient:

- 1 In the Comments section of the Medication Log dialog box, specify the reason that you are administering the medication *late* to the patient, and then click **OK**. BCMA processes the information, and then displays the letter "G" (for "Given") in the Status column to document that you administered the medication to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue.

Example: Medication Log Dialog Box for Late Dose

Medication Log

Active Medication: AMPICILLIN INJ

Special Instructions

ADMINISTER VIA SYRINGE PUMP

Message

Okay to administer
Admin is 63 minutes after the scheduled administration time

Confirm Continuous Medication

Enter a Comment (150 Characters Maximum)

Patient in Radiology.

OK Cancel

- 2 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Marking Multiple Medications on the VDL



TIP:

You must select (highlight) orders on the VDL, otherwise the Mark options will be grayed out and *not* accessible to you.



TIP:

You can quickly mark multiple medications highlighted on the VDL, with the same “action,” by selecting the Mark command from the Right Click drop-down menu.

As requested, you can now select and mark multiple medications, for the patient, as “Held” or “Refused” on the VDL. This feature is particularly helpful when a patient is temporarily off their ward, or if they refuse to take their medications.

To Mark Multiple Medications on the VDL:

- 1 Perform one of the following actions:
 - Using **SHIFT+CLICK**, select a range of medication orders that you want to mark with the same status on the VDL.
 - Using **CTRL+CLICK**, individually select several medication orders that you want to mark with the same status on the VDL.

Example: Multiple Medications Highlighted on VDL

Status	Ver	Type	Medication	Route	Admin Time	Last Action
			INFUSE OVER 250 MIN., PRN	IVPB		3/16/02@... GIVEN
			OVER ONE HOUR, Q4H	IVPB	03/24@1300	
			ADMINISTER VIA SYRINGE PUMP			
			DIPHENHYDRAMINE INJ SOLN	IVP		3/21/02@... GIVEN
			30 MINUTES PRIOR TO CISPLATIN			
			50MG/1ML, ON CALL	IVP		
			VINCISTINE INJ	IVP	03/24@1200	3/8/02@0... HELD
			FOR 4 DAYS ONLY			

- 2 Select the Mark command from the Due List menu. The Mark drop-down menu displays with the “actions” available for these medications.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **ALT+D** to display the Due List menu, and then press **M** to display the Mark drop-down menu.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Marking Multiple Medications on the VDL (cont.)



TIP:

The Mark options, available to you, will depend on the current Status of the medication order.

To Mark Multiple Medications on the VDL: (cont.)

- 3 Select the command that represents the “action” that you want to take on the medications highlighted on the VDL. BCMA processes the information, and then displays a letter in the Status column of the VDL to document the action taken on the medications.

Keyboard Only Users: Use the **ARROW** keys to select (highlight) the command that represents the “action” that you want to take on the medications highlighted on the VDL.

- 4 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Changing the Status of an IVP or IVPB Medication



TIP:

You can change the status of a medication on "Hold" to "Held," although it is not necessary that you do so unless required by your medical center.



TIP:

You can quickly change the status of an IVP/IVPB medication by selecting the Mark command from the Right Click drop-down menu.

Use this section when you need to "mark" (change) the status of a patient's medication.

Once you scan and mark a medication as "Given," you cannot scan it again for the same administration time. If you do, you will receive an Error message. You can, however, change the status from "Given" to "Not Given" provided you are the individual who originally marked it as "Given," or you have been assigned the PSB MANAGER security key.

You can mark a medication with the following status:

- Given to Not Given
- Not Given to Held or Refused
- Held or Refused to Given
- Held to Refused to Given
- Refused to Held to Given
- Missing to Given, Held, or Refused

To Change the Status of an IVP or IVPB Medication:

- 1 Select (highlight) the medication on the VDL for which you want to change the status (take an action on).

Example: Changing the Status of an IV Push or IV Piggyback Medication

The screenshot displays the 'Bar Code Medication Administration' software window. At the top, there are tabs for 'File', 'View', 'Reports', 'Due List', 'Tools', and 'Help'. Below the tabs, there are sections for 'Missing Dose', 'Add Comment', 'Available Bags', 'Display Order', 'F4', 'Virtual Due List Parameters', 'Stop Time', 'Allergies', 'CPRS Med Order', and 'Schedule Types'. The 'Schedule Types' section includes checkboxes for 'Continuous', 'One-Call', 'PRN', and 'One-Time'. The main area shows a table of medications with columns for 'Status', 'Ver', 'Type', 'Medication', 'Infusion Rate', 'Route', 'Admin Time', and 'Last Action'. A right-click context menu is open over the first medication row, showing options like 'Mark', 'Held', 'Not Given', 'Refused', and 'Removed'. The 'Mark' option is highlighted. The medication details for the first row are: 'MONTANA, JUTAH, JOSH', 'SSN = 500-60-1000', 'DOB = 01/01/1949', 'Height = 182cm, Weight = 70kg, Location = BCMA 404', 'ALLERGIES: straw', 'Status: P', 'Ver: 1', 'Type: C', 'Medication: AMPICILIN 1GM DEXTROSE 5% 50 ML ADMINISTER VIA SYRINGE PUMP', 'Infusion Rate: 500 ML OVER ONE HOUR, Q4H', 'Route: IVPB', 'Admin Time: 03/25@1300', 'Last Action: 03/24/200... GIVEN'. The bottom of the window shows a 'Scanner Status' section with a 'Ready' indicator and a 'Scan Medication Bar Code' field. The footer includes 'POSPISIL, MARILYN', 'ALBANY, NY', and 'Server Time: 03/25/2002 11:24'.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Changing the Status of an IVP or IVPB Medication (cont.)



TIP:

The Mark options, available to you, will depend on the current Status of the medication order.

To Change the Status of an IVP/IVPB Medication: (cont.)

- 2 Select the Mark command from the Due List menu. The Mark drop-down menu displays with the “actions” available for this medication.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **ALT+D** to display the Due List menu, and then press **M** to display the Mark drop-down menu.

- 3 Select the command that represents the “action” that you want to take on the medication highlighted on the VDL. BCMA processes the information, and then displays a letter in the Status column of the VDL to document the action taken on the medication.

Keyboard Only Users: Use the **ARROW** keys to select (highlight) the command that represents the “action” that you want to take on the medication highlighted on the VDL.

- 4 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Adding Comments to a Patient's Medication Record



TIP:

You can quickly add comments to a patient's medication by highlighting the medication on the VDL, and then selecting the Add Comment command from the Right Click drop-down menu.



TIP:

You can copy the comments for a medication and paste them into the Add Comment section of another medication.

You can add a comment (free text), up to 150 characters in length, to a patient's medication marked as "G" (Given), "H" (Held), or "R" (Refused) in the Status column of the VDL. Your comments will also display in the Medication Log Report.

To Add Comments to a Patient's Medication Record:

- 1 Select (highlight) the medication on the VDL that you want to add Comments.
- 2 Select the Add Comment command from the Due List menu. The Medication Log dialog box displays.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **ALT+D** to display the Due List menu, and then press **A** to display the Medication Log dialog box.

Example: Selecting the Add Command from the Due List Menu

Status	Ver	Typ	Drug/EN Code	Infusion Rate	Route	Admin Time	Last Action
		C		OVER ONE HOUR, Q4H	IVPB	03/25@1300	03/24/200... GIVEN
	DD	C	VINCISTINE INJ FOR 4 DAYS ONLY	1MG, QD	IVP	03/25@1200	03/08/200... HELD
	DD	OC	DIPHENHYDRAMINE INJ SOLN 30 MINUTES PRIOR TO CISPLATIN	50MG/1ML, ON CALL	IVP		
G		P	SODIUM CHLORIDE 0.9% INJ SODIUM CHLORIDE 0.9% 500 ML PRN FOR URINARY OUTPUT < 30ML/HR	INFUSE OVER 250 MIN., PRN	IVPB		03/24/200... GIVEN

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Adding Comments to a Patient's Medication Record (cont.)



TIP:

BCMA automatically wraps words in the Comments section.

To Add Comments to a Patient's Medication Record:

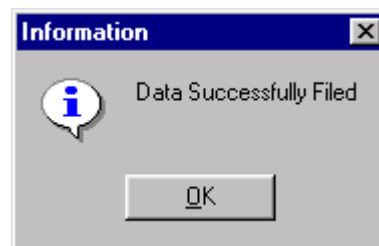
- 3 In the Add Comment section, enter the comments that you want to associate with the medication highlighted on the patient's VDL.

Example: Medication Log Dialog Box

- 4 Click **OK** once you've read your entry and are satisfied with it. An Information message displays, indicating that BCMA has successfully filed your comments.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue.

Example: Information Message Received When Comments Entered Successfully



Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Adding Comments to a Patient's Medication Record (cont.)

To Add Comments to a Patient's Medication Record: (cont.)

- 5 Verify that your comments were entered in the patient's record by clicking the Med Log button in the Tool Bar to access the Medication Log Report.

Example: Medication Log With Comments Entered

The screenshot displays the 'Patient Medication Log' window. At the top, it shows patient information: MONTANA, (UTAH) JOHNNY, SSN: 500-60-1000, DOB: JAN 1, 1949 (53), Sex: MALE, Ht/Wt: 182cm/80kg, Ward: BCMA 2m 404-2, Ds: COPD, Last Hxmt: NOV 27, 2000 11:31:05, Type: ADMISSION. Below this, a table lists medication activities. The first entry is for 'SODIUM BIPHOSPHATE/SODIUM PHOSPHATE (1 ENEMA STAT BYL)' on 02/04/02 at 12:37, administered by MP, with a comment: 'test'. The second entry is for 'FLEETS ENEMA' on 03/19/02 at 13:40, administered by MP, with a comment: 'Patient fainted when enema administered.' The third entry is for 'FUROSEMIDE (20MG ON CALL PO)' on 03/19/02 at 13:47, administered by MP, with a comment: 'No Comments'. The window also includes a 'Print' button and a 'Cancel' button.

Activity Date	Orderable Item	Site	Action	Action Date/Time	Drug/Additive/Solution	U/Ord	U/Cov	Units
02/04/02 12:37	SODIUM BIPHOSPHATE/SODIUM PHOSPHATE (1 ENEMA STAT BYL)		MP	03/19/02 13:40	FLEETS ENEMA	1.00	0.00	
Comments: 02/04/02 13:38 TD test								
03/19/02 13:40 MP Held: PATIENT OFF WARD								
03/19/02 14:24 MP Patient fainted when enema administered.								
03/19/02 13:47	FUROSEMIDE (20MG ON CALL PO)		MP	03/19/02 13:47	FUROSEMIDE 20 MG	1.00	1.00	TAB
Comments: <No Comments>								

Comments entered by a clinician.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Looking Up a Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number



TIP:

You can quickly look up the Drug IEN Code or the Unique Identifier Number for a medication by highlighting the medication on the VDL, and then selecting the related command from the Right Click drop-down menu.

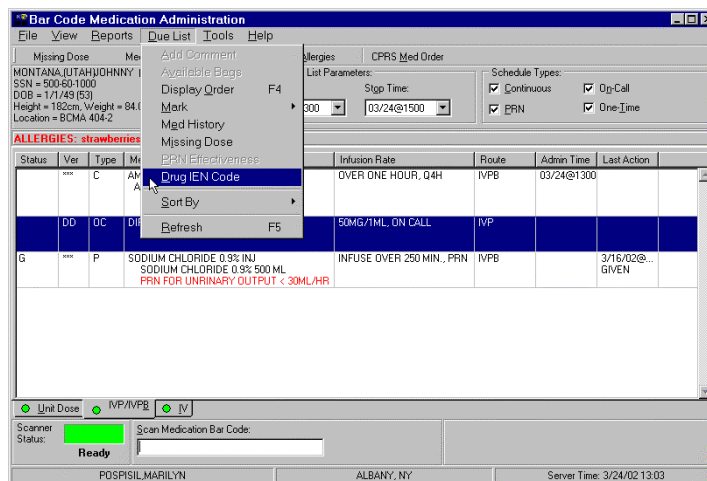
When a medication bar code is missing or unreadable, you will need to look up the Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number for the medication. The number that you locate in BCMA is the one actually stored in the DRUG file (#50). Then you can manually enter the number into the Scan Medication Bar Code field, and administer the medication.

To Verify and Manually Enter Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number of Medication:

- 1 Select (highlight) a medication order on the patient's VDL.
- 2 Select the Drug IEN Code or the Available Bags command from the Due List menu. An Information message displays with the Drug IEN Code or the Unique Identifier Number (of the IV) for the medication order highlighted on the VDL.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **ALT+D** to display the Due List menu, and then press **D** to display the Drug IEN Code Information message or press **V** to display the Available Bags Information message.

Example: Selecting Drug IEN Code Command from Due List Menu



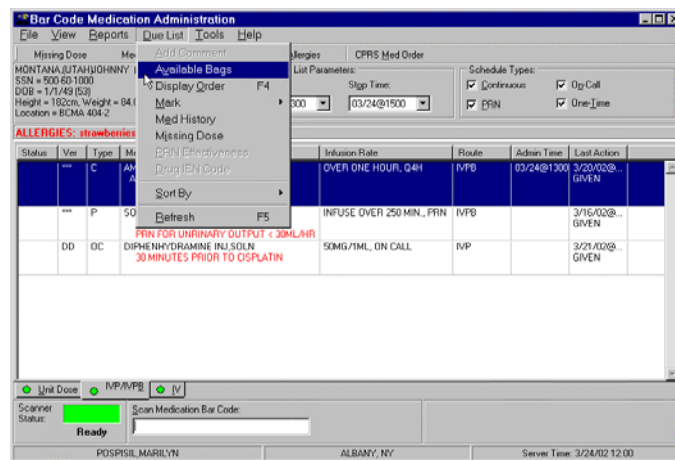
— OR —
(See Next Page)

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Looking Up a Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number (cont.)

To Verify and Manually Enter Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number of Medication: (cont.)

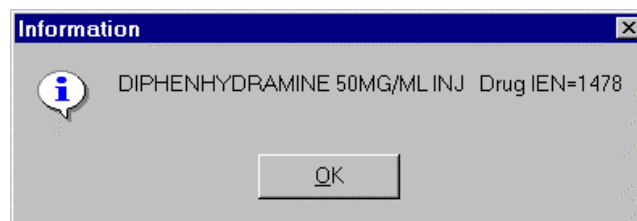
Example: Selecting Available Bags Command from Due List Menu



- 3 Note the IEN Code or the Unique Identifier Number from the related Information message, and then click **OK**.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue.

Example: Drug IEN Code for IVP Medication Highlighted on VDL



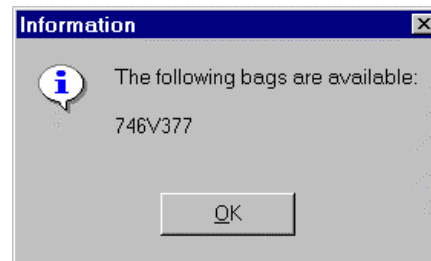
— OR —
(See Next Page)

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Looking Up a Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number (cont.)

To Verify and Manually Enter Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number of Medication: (cont.)

Example: Unique Identifier Number for IVPB Medication Highlighted on VDL



- 4 Manually enter the code/number into the Scan Medication Bar Code field, and then press **ENTER**. BCMA processes the information, and then displays the letter “G” (for “Given”) in the Status column to document that you administered the medication to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to access the Scan Medication Bar Code field. Enter the Drug IEN Code or the Unique Identifier Number in the field, and then press **ENTER** to begin the scan process.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Looking Up a Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number (cont.)



TIP:

If the Scanner Status Indicator is **RED**, click in the Indicator field to activate the **GREEN** Ready Light *before* manually entering the Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number.

To Verify and Manually Enter Drug IEN Code or Unique Identifier Number of Medication: (cont.)

Example: Drug IEN Code Manually Entered into Scan Medication Bar Code Field on VDL

<input checked="" type="radio"/> Unit Dose	<input checked="" type="radio"/> IVP/IVPB	<input checked="" type="radio"/> IV
Scanner Status:	<div style="background-color: green; width: 50px; height: 20px;"></div>	Scan Medication Bar Code:
	Ready	<input type="text" value="1478"/>

— OR —

Example: Unique Identifier Number Manually Entered into Scan Medication Bar Code Field on VDL

<input checked="" type="radio"/> Unit Dose	<input checked="" type="radio"/> IVP/IVPB	<input checked="" type="radio"/> IV
Scanner Status:	<div style="background-color: green; width: 50px; height: 20px;"></div>	Scan Medication Bar Code:
	Ready	<input type="text" value="746V377"/>

- 5 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to the patient.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Submitting a Missing Dose Request



TIP:

You *cannot* submit a Missing Dose Request for a medication marked as "Given" on the VDL. You can, however, change the status from Missing to Held, Refused, or Given.



TIP:

You can quickly submit a Missing Dose Request by highlighting a medication on the VDL, and then clicking once on the Missing Dose button in the Tool Bar at the top of the VDL.



TIP:

A "Missing Dose Request" displays on the Missed Medications Report.

You can use the Missing Dose command or the Missing Dose button on the Tool Bar to send Missing Dose Requests directly to the Pharmacy. Your request will automatically print on a dedicated printer in the Pharmacy that your medical center predefined using the GUI BCMA Site Parameters application. BCMA will also send a MailMan message to a predefined mail group. If both are predefined, both will be notified.

BCMA V. 2.0 displays an "M" in the Status column of the VDL *after* you submit a Missing Dose Request to the Pharmacy. The Last Action column includes this status information after you refresh the VDL. This functionality will benefit the Pharmacy by identifying requests that have already been submitted, and by reducing the number of duplicate submissions that they receive on a daily basis.

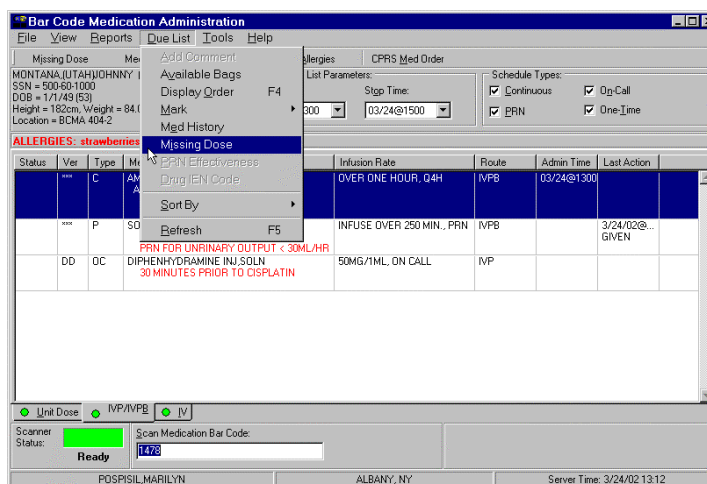
Note: You can mark a Missing Dose medication as "Held," "Refused," or "Given." If you miss the "administration window," you can use the *Manual Med Entry* [PSB MED LOG NEW ENTRY] option in CHUI BCMA to mark it as "Given."

To Submit a Missing Dose Request:

- 1 Select (highlight) a medication on the VDL that is considered "Missing."
- 2 Select the Missing Dose command from the Due List menu. The Missing Dose Request dialog box displays.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **ALT+D** to display the Due List menu, and then press **I** (*not* "L") to display the Missing Dose Request dialog box.

Example: Selecting Missing Dose Request Command from Due List Menu



Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

Submitting a Missing Dose Request (cont.)



TIP:

When you select the Missing Dose option, BCMA automatically populates the fields in the Missing Dose Request dialog box. You must complete all fields *before* submitting the request to the Pharmacy.



TIP:

Enter "n" (for NOW) if you want BCMA to automatically enter the current date and time in the dialog box for you when you move to the Reason drop-down list box.

To Submit a Missing Dose Request: (cont.)

- 3 Verify the patient's name on the Tab at the top of the dialog box, and their location and medication information within the dialog box.

Example: Missing Dose Request Dialog Box

Missing Dose Request

MONTANA,UTAH\JOHNNY

Ward
BCMA

Ordered Drug
AMPICILLIN INJ

Dosage
OVER ONE HOUR

Administration Time
03/24@1300

Date@Time Needed
[Empty]

Reason
[Empty]

Submit Cancel

- 4 In the Date@Time Needed field, enter the day and time when you need the medication for the patient using the VA FileMan date/time formatting guidelines listed below. Keep in mind that the system does not accept a date/time in the future.

Date Formatting

- May 1, 2002, 01 MAY 02, 5/01/02, 050102
- N (for Now)
- T (for Today)

Time Formatting

- 00:00 (For example, 14:00 for 2:00 p.m.)

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to move among the fields on the dialog box.

Note: If the year is omitted, the computer uses the current year. A two-digit year assumes no more than 20 years in the future, or 80 years in the past.

Administering a Patient's IVP/IVPB Medications

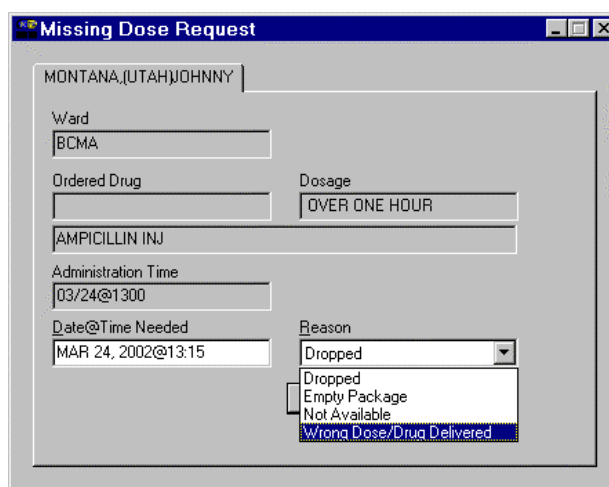
Submitting a Missing Dose Request (cont.)

To Submit a Missing Dose Request: (cont.)

- 5 In the Reason field, click once on the drop-down **ARROW** to display pre-defined reasons why you are sending this request to the Pharmacy.

Keyboard Only Users: Use the **ARROW** keys to locate and select (highlight) a Reason in the drop-down list box.

Example: Missing Dose Request Dialog Box



- 6 Verify the information in the dialog box, and then click **SUBMIT** to send the request to the Pharmacy, where it prints on a predefined printer. An Information message displays. A MailMan message will also be sent to a mail group if predefined using the GUI BCMA Site Parameters application.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **SUBMIT** button, and then press **ENTER** to display the Information message.

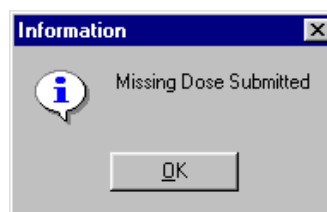


TIP:

After you “refresh” the VDL, the Last Action column will reflect the action taken on the Missing Dose.

- 7 Read the Information message, and then click **OK**. BCMA processes the request, and then displays the letter “M” (for “Missing”) in the Status column.

Example: Missing Dose Submission Message



Working with Patient Records

Opening a Patient Record



TIP:

Press **CTRL+O**
to access a
patient record.

Once you finish administering active medications to a patient, you can open another patient record (VDL), and then another. The process for doing so is quick and easy.

To Open a Patient Record:

- 1 Select the Open Patient Record command from the File menu. The Patient Lookup dialog box displays.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **ALT+F** to display the File menu, and then press **O** to display the Patient Lookup dialog box.

Example: Selecting Open Patient Record Command from File Menu

Status	Ver	Type	Medication/Solutions	Infusion Rate	Route	Admin Time	Last Action
		C	AMPICILLIN INJ DEXTROSE 5% 50 ML ADMINISTER VIA SYRINGE PUMP	OVER ONE HOUR, Q4H	IVPB	03/24@2100	3/24/02@... GIVEN
DD		OC	DIPHENHYDRAMINE INJ SOLN 30 MINUTES PRIOR TO CISPLATIN	50MG/1ML, ON CALL	IVP		
G		P	SODIUM CHLORIDE 0.9% INJ SODIUM CHLORIDE 0.9% 500 ML PREP FOR URINARY CATHETER	INFUSE OVER 250 MIN., PRN	IVPB		3/24/02@... GIVEN

— THEN —
(See Next Page)

Working with Patient Records

Opening a Patient Record (cont.)



TIP:

BCMA does *not* require that you scan the Unique Identifier Number for IVPB medications, in sequence, since it displays medications according to the administration time.



TIP:

The Confirmation dialog box that displays, after scanning a medication, now includes the patient's allergies and ADRs.

To Open a Patient Record: (cont.)

Example: Patient Lookup Dialog Box

Patient Lookup

Scan Patient Wristband Maximum Length = 50

500601000

OK Cancel

- 2 At the Patient Lookup dialog box, scan the bar code on the patient's wristband. The maximum character length is 50. A Confirmation dialog box displays the patient's personal data such as name, SSN, ward, room-bed, allergies, and ADRs.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to accept your entry and begin the scan process.

- 3 Verify the information provided in the Confirmation dialog box, with the information on the patient's wristband.

Example: Confirmation Dialog Box

Confirmation

? Name: MONTANA,(UTAH)JOHNNY
SSN: 500601000
Ward: BCMA
Rm-Bd: 404-2

ALLERGIES: strawberries
ADRs: No ADRs on file

Is this the Correct Patient?

Yes No

Working with Patient Records

Opening a Patient Record (cont.)

To Open a Patient Record: (cont.)

4 Perform one of the following actions:

- **If the information matches** the data printed on the patient's wristband, click **YES** to access their VDL and to begin administering active medications to the patient.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **YES** button, and then press **ENTER** to access the patient's VDL.

- **If this information does *not* match** the data on the patient's wristband, click **NO**, and then verify the patient's identity against the information on their wristband.
 - **If correct**, scan the wristband again.
 - **If incorrect**, correct the wristband for the patient.

5 Continue administering active IV Push or IV Piggyback medications to your patient.

Working with Patient Records

Closing a Patient Record



TIP:

It is *not* necessary, or required, to close a patient record *before* opening another, although it is advised if you are leaving the patient's room for awhile.



TIP:

BCMA now displays an Information message to verify if you want to view active orders on other Medication Tabs *before* closing the patient's record.

Once you finish administering active medications to your patient, you can close their patient record (VDL), and then open another patient record. This feature is particularly useful when you need to leave the patient's room for a few minutes, and do not want to leave their record open on your computer.

To Close a Patient Record:

- 1 Select the Close Patient Record command from the File menu. The Information message, provided on the following page, displays.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **ALT+F** to display the File menu, and then press **C** to display the Information message on the following page.

Example: Selecting Close Patient Record Command from File Menu

Status	Ver	Type	Medication/Solutions	Infusion Rate	Route	Admin Time	Last Action
DD	0		AMPCICILLIN/SULBACTAM INJ AMPCICILLIN SULBACTAM 1.5 GM SODIUM CHLORIDE 0.9% 50 ML	50 ml/hr, NOW	IVPB		03/26/200... GIVEN
***	C		AMPCICILLIN INJ AMPCICILLIN 1 GM DEXTROSE 5% 50 ML ADMINISTER VIA SYRINGE PUMP	OVER ONE HOUR, Q4H	IVPB	03/29@0900	03/25/200... GIVEN
DD	OC		DIPHENHYDRAMINE INJ SOLN 30 MINUTES PRIOR TO CISPLATIN	50MG/1ML, ON CALL	IVP		

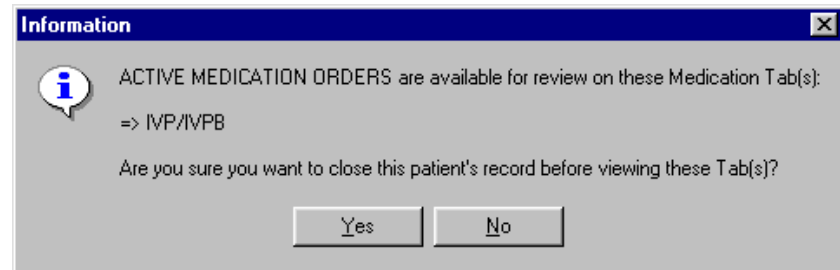
— THEN —
(See Next Page)

Working with Patient Records

Closing a Patient Record (cont.)

To Close a Patient Record: (cont.)

Example: Information Message



Note: The Information message, provided above, displays only for IV Piggyback medications, *not* IV medications since they do *not* have administration times — and you automatically view Unit Dose orders when the VDL opens.

- 2 Perform one of the following actions:
 - Click **YES** to close the current record without viewing medication orders, for the patient, on other Medication Tabs. The Patient Lookup dialog box then displays.
 - Click **NO** to view active medication orders under the Medication Tab listed in the Information message.

Keyboard Only Users: Press **TAB** to activate the **YES** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue.

Note: BCMA now provides the “BCMA Idle Timeout” site parameter for defining the number of minutes that an idle BCMA session can stay open. Once the allowable time-out has been reached, BCMA will close. If the BCMA session displays a prompt, it will *not* time-out until the prompt is answered. The allowable entry for this parameter is 1 to 1440 minutes/day. The default is 30 minutes.

